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2009

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8		1.1
13		2.1
25		3.1
34		4.1
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40		1.2
42		1.1.2
51		2.1.2
59		2.2
60		1.2.2
67		2.2.2
72		3.2.2
73		4.2.2
77		3.2
78	()	1.3.2
85		2.3.2

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95	1.3
96	1.1.3
103	2.1.3
116	2.3
117	1.2.3
125	2.2.3
138	3.3
140	1.3.3
145	2.3.3
153	
159	

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Abstract
The Paradigm Rule And The Phonological Usage

Mohammad Ahmad Huamel Al-Khresat

Mu'tah, University,2009

This study forms the verbal linguistic patterns in its ailing the paradigmatic usage as the representative of the patterns of linguistic paradigm, which insisted on the needs to take into account the request of the studies dealing with phonological usage, and neglects the normative orientation and re-described using the new updated terminology, and the adoption of contemporary linguistics approaches.

The review was in a preface& three chapters, the first chapter dealt with the gap between the paradigm rule and the phonological usage, the second chapter dealt with manifestations-use versions of the verbal linguistic patterns of the ailing the third chapter stopped on the evolutionary features versions of the ailing verbal pattern.

Study found that the use of features and evolutionary characteristics of the formulas to demonstrate the ailing verbal pattern of the two outcomes are absolute usage freedom granted parliamentary language to the children of the same linguistic environment,..... of them in the continuum only through the use of linguistic patterns, and insist on them just only to take under consideration the social standards criteria.

Therefore, manifestations of-use versions of the ailing verbal pattern is to demonstrate the multiplicity of versions (optional versions), and confusion during the transition, and the overlay uses. As the evolutionary features of the versions of the actual pattern is to review the uses of ailing verbal assets, and the arbitrary laws of linguistic evolution.

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.11 : 1989

(392)

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.2/1 : 1954

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.36 : 1991

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.5 : 1969

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.136 :

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.91 : 1995 :

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.9 : 2005

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.648 : 1327

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411

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.211 : 1

.81: 2

: 1998

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.13

.304 : 4

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.20 :

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.158 : 1978

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.54 :	1
.193 :	2

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.6-5/1 : 1986

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.23-22

.79 :

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.294/3 : 1953

.5/2 :

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.300-299 : 1980

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.248 : 2006

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.90 /1 : 1963

.295/3 :

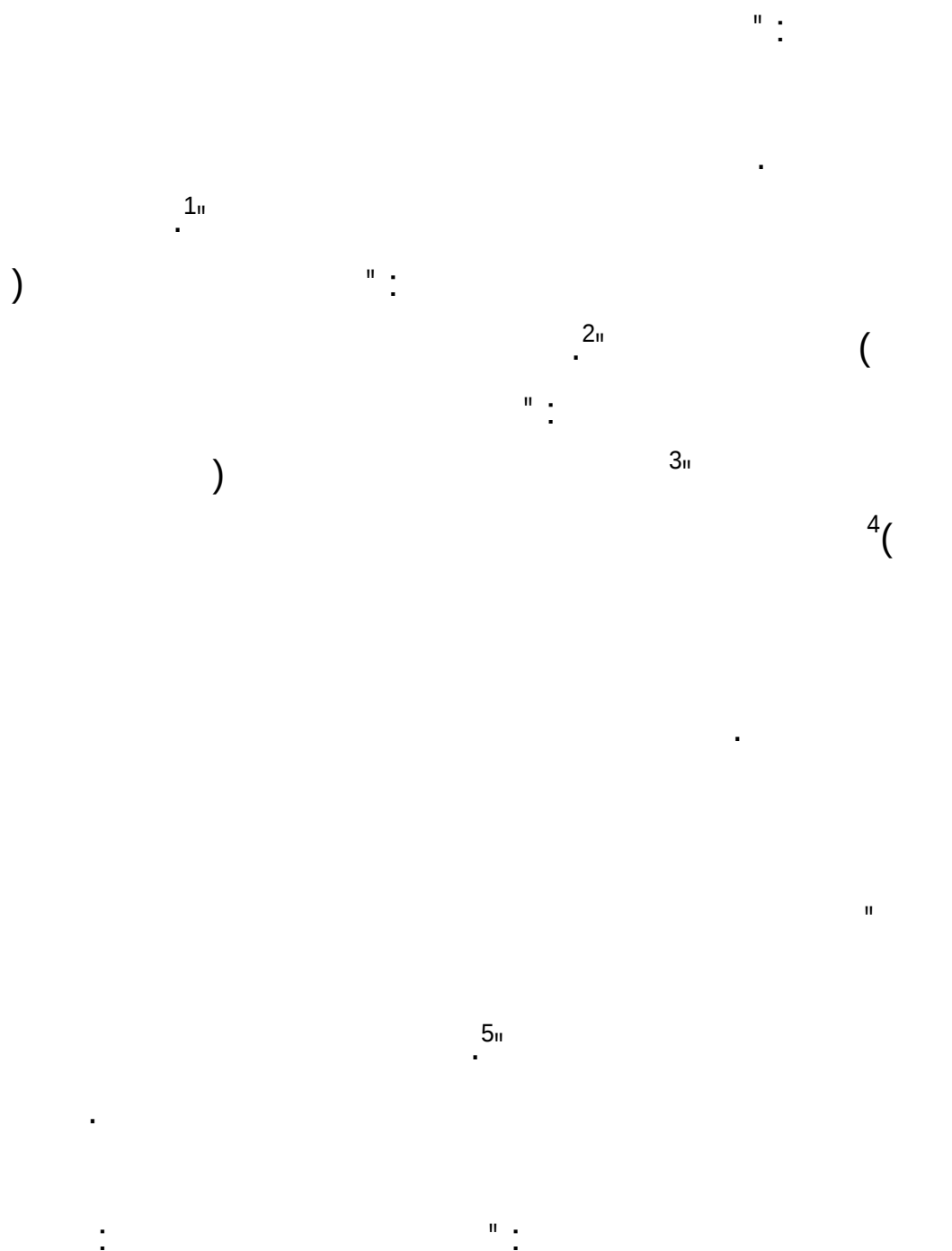
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– (276)

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. 225/1 : 1966

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.208 :	1
.12/2 :	2
.125/1 :	3
.10/2 :	4
.207 :	5

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.25 :	1	
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	.83 : 2005	
	.65 :	3
.12 :		4

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.43-33 :

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.173 :

.371/5

.371/5

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.(44) 1

-(207) 2

.90-89/2 : .

-(180) : 3

.31: .46 -2 : .

.126/1 : 4

-(368) . 5

.212 : .

-(745) 6

.2377/5 : 1998 1

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.60 : .58/8 :

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.135 :

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.93 – 92/2 :

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.304/3 :

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.44 :

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 219/2 : 1998 7.

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.14 :2001

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.45 : 1998

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.19-16 : 1979

.62 3

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	.101-100 : 2004	
2		2
	.85 : 1986	
.	:	3
	.129-119 : 1996	
	.45	4

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.15 : 1997

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-(286)		1
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		.242/1 : 1994
		.203 : 2
		.204 : 3

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1"

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.49 :	1
.193 :	2
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.141 : 2007

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.80/14	1
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.165 : .	.
(5)	3
(69)	4
	5
	.240/1 : 1983

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.248/1:

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1”
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2”

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.264 :

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. 2006

125

() :

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.16 : 2005

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.237/1 :

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.62/2 :

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1₁₁

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2₁₁

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.183 – 182/2 : 1

.170 :4 2

.168-167 : 3

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1" .

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2" .

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3" .

.27 : 1983

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.49 :

.167 :

1

2

3

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 () () ()
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-(276) 1
 .249 : 2005 .
 (244) 2
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-(215) 1

.534-533：1981 1

-(285) 2

.414/1：1997 3

.92：1988 2 3

.249-248 /1： 4

1.1.2

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 () : "
 : ()
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 () : ()
 2"()
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 .41 : .50/1
 .233/2: 2

1

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.²"

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()

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³"()

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" :

.⁴"

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(61)

1

.237/6 :

2

(669)

3

.115 : 1996

6

.77/19

4

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:() () () .1

: " :

" : 1"

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2"

:

=

sah̄a = Sahuwa = sahiya .2

() ()

:

=

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=

=

.209/18	1
.94/19	2

$$1 = \dots =$$

□

sāda

sawida

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{pmatrix}$$

290/6 346/5 218/3 158/3 209/4

1

.146/4 267/11 326/8 350/7 252/7

1

:

[>]arā أَرَى [>]ariya
() ()

.1

:

85/18	77/18	52/18	31/18						1
259/18	254/18	246/18	203/18	209/18	162/18	115/18	114/18		
94/19	78/19	30/19	29/19	23/19	318/18	317/18	314/18	268/18	
318/19	294/19	287/19	193/19	190/19	183/19	176/19	129/19		
203/18	108/18	117/20	44/20	31/20	377/19	361/19	357/19	336/19	
30/19	29/19	23/19	318/18	317/18	259/18	254/18	247/18	246/18	
									.49/19 77/19

□

danuwa

■

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix} \quad 1$$

47

(:)

(:) (:)

.(:) (:)

:¹

.1

baya[>]a da[>]awa [>]ataya)

.(k₃awama

.2

bay[<]a da[<]aw [>]atay)

.(k₃awma

.3

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.ē < ay ō < aw

.4

ganā [>]atā)

.(k₃ama ba[<]a

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.375 – 374

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1

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. 444 – 440 :

.49-46 :

1.

2.

(ya) (wa)

(ay) (aw)

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3.

sāda

sawda

sawida

hafa

hayfa

hayifa

(>arya)

(>ariya)

(a)

(y)

.71:

1

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2

.76-70 : 2006

1

.17

3

$(\text{ }^{\text{>}}\text{arye})$ (ye)
 $.(\text{ }^{\text{>}}\text{arā})$ $(\text{}^{\text{>}}\text{arē})$
 $\text{''} :$
 $(\text{ }) (\text{ }) :$ $(\text{ }) :$
 $\text{}^1\text{''}(\text{ })$
 $(\bar{a})$ $(\bar{e})$
 $(\bar{e})$ $\text{''} :$
 $\text{}^2\text{''}(\bar{a})$
 $.(\bar{e})$ (ay) $(\bar{o})$ (aw)

'' $\text{}^3\text{''}$ ''

$\text{}^4\text{''}$

$.297 :$	1
.	2
$.53 : 1977$	
$.389 :$	3
$.12 :$	4

11

11

211

11

$$\left(\quad \quad \right)$$

.()

2.1.2

■

11

3

□

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411

.132 :

1

.431 :

2

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

27 15

.731-730 : 1424

4

.63 : .

1" () :

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2"

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3"
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4"

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-(1094)

1

.311: 1998

2

.150/2 : .

3

2

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.151/2 :

3

.246 : 1988

.158/2 :

4

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= .1
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 = .4
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	=	.7
	=	.8
	=	.9
	=	.10
	=	.11
	=	.12
	=	.13
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	=	.16
	=	.17
	=	.18
	=	.19
	=	.20
	=	.21
	=	.22
	=	.23
1	=	.24

280/7 150/7 148/7 8/4 33/4 : : 1
 140/17 32/12 82/10 330/9 198/9 65/9 6/9 410/8 364/8 70/8
 .366/19 292/19 118/19 114/19 22/19 301/18 136/18 345/17 337/17

() ()

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waddana	=	wadana
mawwaṣa	=	maṣa
rattā	=	ratā

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.(wa)

(aw)

:() ()

.2

=	.1
=	.2
=	.3
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=	.5
=	.6
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=	.8
=	.9
=	.10

$$1 = .11$$

:

$$^{\text{>}}\text{awra}\dot{\text{ṭa}} = \text{wara}\dot{\text{ṭa}}$$

$$^{\text{>}}\text{afwara} = \text{fāra}$$

$$^{\text{>}}\text{adlā} = \text{dalā}$$

(wa)

() (aw) ()

(wa) ()

.()

:() () .3

$$= .1$$

$$= .2$$

$$= .3$$

$$= .4$$

$$= .5$$

$$= .6$$

$$= .7$$

$$= .8$$

$$378/10 \quad 304/9 \quad 142/7 \quad 374/6 : \quad : \quad 1$$

$$.99/20 \quad 378/19 \quad 225/19 \quad 290/18 \quad 221/18 \quad 184/18 \quad 177/18 \quad 66/11$$

	=	.9
	=	.10
	=	.11
	=	.12
	=	.13
1	=	.14
() ()		

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^{>} awra ^{<} a	=	warra ^{<} a
^{>} <u>h</u> āfa	=	<u>h</u> awwafa
^{>} azkā	=	zakkā

()	()	(wa)
()	()	

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77/12	448/10	272/10	286/10	:	:	1
201/19	141/19	93/19	92/19	77/19	47/19	297/18
						239/14
						253/14
						.307/19

.4

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= = .1

= = .2

= = .3

= = .4

= = .5

= = .6

= = .7

= = .8

1 = = .9

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> awraṭa = waraṭa

> awra < a = warra < a

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114/19 136/18 330/9 65/9 : 1

.99/20 366/19 292/19 152/19 118/19

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2.2

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.134 :

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.1"

.2"

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1.2.2

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.338 : 1

.135 : 2

() .()
 .(: - :) :
 1" ()
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 2" ()

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 - ()
 3" -
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 ()

.121-118 :	1
	2
.144 : 1992	3
.158 :	3

() . : ()
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 () () : ()
 .¹ⁿ :
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 .²ⁿ ()

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.339 : 1
 .245/1 : 2

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() ()
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() () ()
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() ()
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2_n

.447 :		1
.340-339/4 :		2

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2n

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.246-245-1	1
.29 :	2

ḵawala	yaḵwulu	yaḵūlu	ḵultu
baya ^ḡ a	yabyi ^ḡ u	yabī ^ḡ u	be ^ḡ tu
ḡazwa	yaḡzuwu	yaḡzū	ḡazawtu
ramaya	yarmiyu	yarmī	ramaytu

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¹(<)

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" : 2"
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.488-3		2
.333-9		3

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.141 :

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.30 : 1990 31

3

.158 : 2005

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1.11

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.2

yaḡūlu
yabī⁷u

yaḡuwlu
yabiy⁷u

yaḡwulu
yabyi⁷u

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.6

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.63 : 1996

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yakūlu يُقُولُ

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yabī[>]u يَبِيعُ

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(769)

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.233/4 : 1980

.61 :

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.188 : 1998

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.1

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.4

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.7

.8

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	.31
	.32
	.33
	.34
	.35
1	.36

-3 368-3 298-3 113-3 103-3 : 1
-7 38-7 473-6 166-6 145-6 6 -4 8-4 505-3 493-3 488-3 384
315-9 271-9 240-9 219-9 179-9 70-8 377-205,7-7 179-7 178
-12 300-12 197-12 426-11 128-11 107-11 7-11 244-10 333-9
.441-17 375-17 345-12 322

3.2.2

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- .1
- .2
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- .7
- .8
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- .12
- .13
- .14

1

139-18	178-18	118-18	20-18	:	1				
-19	222-19	93-19	76-19	22-19	310-18	221-18	190-18	184-18	
								.313-19	227

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4.2.2

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1"

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2"
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.72 :

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.76 :

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" :

1"

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4"

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5"

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7"

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8"

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.151 :

1

.74/18 :

2

.88/18 :

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.139/18 :

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.26/19 :

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.208/18 :

6

.221/18 :

7

.271/18 :

8

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 1" (1
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 2" : " (2
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 4" : " (4
 .

"

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5"
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.190/18 :	1
.302/18 :	2
.76/19 :	3
.87/19 :	4
.88 :	5

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3.2

() ()

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1"
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2"

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()

1

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.184 : 1999

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 ... : ()
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 1" : ()
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 2"
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 3" " :
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.120-119	1
.77/19	2
.203/18	3

()

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.¹ "()

()

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()

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dahā

dahiya

(yadhā)

dahā

dahiya

yadhā

dahā

yadhū

(yadhū)

yadhū

yadhā

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- 1
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- 4
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- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19

1

309/18 139/18 178/18 80/ 18 : : 1
113/20 139/20 61/20 320/ 20 318/19 254/19 240/19 61/19
.152/19 93/19 309/18 203/18 279/18 227/18 114/20

∴

∴ " ∴

1₁₁

" ∴

2₁₁

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() ()

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.94/19 :	2

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311

84

2.3.2

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() ()

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() ()

() ()

.44 :	:	.80 :	1
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	.18	.1
	.19	.2
	.20	.3
	.21	.4
	.22	.5
	.23	.6
	.24	.7
	.25	.8
	.26	.9
	.27	.10
	.28	.11
	.29	.12
	.30	.13
	.31	.14
	.32	.15
1	.33	.16
		.17

338/4	304/35	3/3	45/3	141/3					1
202/11	342/10	178/10	7/10	359/7	316/7	257/7	214/ 7	156/7	
246/18	245/18	139/18	68/18	36/18	429/17	263/12	342/12	152/12	
55/20	53/20	359/19	221/19	181/19	166/19	145/19	106/19	88/19	
									.104/20

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 (:)
 *
 ḥāza ḥazā
 .(:)
 *
 hawara wahara
 .(:)

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.¹" () () :

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" 3"

.⁴"

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)

(kawama)

(kawma

.223-222

1

.40/3 :

2

.33/4 :

3

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4

.(ō =aw)

¹.(kāma)

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"

2"

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*

dāfa

fāda

"

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. 375 – 374

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1

. 444 – 440 :

.211 :

2

1

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" :

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2

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" :

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.193-192 :

.464

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2

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1.

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.36-35: 2003

.55/20 :

2

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 1" .
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 2" .
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.181 : 2000

2000

88

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2

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1.3

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" :

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2"

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3"

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" :

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.320/3 :

1

.392/3 :

2

-(.)

3

.331/1 : 1961

1.1

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： "：

() .() () () () ()

()

2.1

.

1.1.3

" ()

()

3.1

： "

4.1

：

.599/3 : 1

.287 : 2

： 3

.127 : 2002 20 2

-(377) 4

.189/1 : 1992 .

1

:

()

"

:

()

()

2"

"

3"

.

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()

() ()

.() () ()

.() ()

.128

:

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1

.128 :

2

.129 :

:

3

" :
 .¹
)
 (
 .
 .²
 .
 " :
 () :
 .³ : ()
 " :
 () : ()
 () :
 :
 :
 :
 .⁴
 .⁵
 .() () () : "
 .⁶

.136-134 :

	1
.277/1 :	2
.277/1 :	3
.350/4 :	4
.(19)	5
.200/1	6

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" :

1"

)

(

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()

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" :

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2"

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.276/1

1

1

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2

.127 :2008

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1"

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. 2" (

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. 3"

.129 :

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1

.191/1 :

2

.259/1 :

3

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 .

1

"

2

"

3

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 ()
) ()
 . () (

.128	1
.375 – 374	2
.131	3

2.1.3

() () ()

¹()

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) ² " :
· (·
· 3" (·)
·

"

· 4"

· ()

·

"

.130	:	:	1
		(19)	2
		.276/1 :	3
.311-310			4

" :

()

.¹"

+

:

" :

()

()

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()

.²"

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.³() :

.⁴

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+

.187

1

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+

.188 :

2

.8-4 :

3

.377 - 376 :

4

.17 :

"

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1"

"

2"

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.³()

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.

4"

"

"

5"

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.377

1

.437 :

2

.113-20 :

3

.389 :

4

.12 :

5

)

1

2

" (

"

() () ()

— () () — ...

:

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() () () () .

() () () ()

3

"

—

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: .

:() .

() .

:

" :

4

()

()

):

.11: 1

.431: 2

.311-310 3

.311 4

(
() :
1. ()

2.
.

> arāḥa
> akāsa

> araḥa
> akasa
(wa)
(a)

> arwaḥa
> akyasa

(ya)

.

.

(793)

:

.346/4 :

1

8

.126 : 1997

.58 :

:

2

:

:

=

=

.1

=

.2

=

.3

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.4

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.7

=

.8

=

.9

=

.10

=

.11

=

.12

=

.13

1

=

.14

:

2

180/5 209/4 110/4 110/4 284/3

:

1

.416/17 93/14 513/13 195/13 34/9 298/8 178/8 103/7 106/6

.34/10 219/9 326/8

:

2

:

=

=

.1

=

.2

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.3

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.4

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.6

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.7

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.8

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.9

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.10

¹

²() :

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(.) " :

3n

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422/13 452/10 85/8 110/4

:

1

.280/17 62/17 343/15 84/15 130/14 25/14

.31/8

2

.276/1 :

3

- — "

1" .
:

2" . "

()

()
:"
3" .

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.

"

4" .

.141:	1
.311 :	2
.315-1	3
.211	4

"

1"

.

()

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:

>

ᵀalᵑaytu

>

ᵀalᵑā

"

2"

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<

ᵀa ḡā lat

<

ᵀaḡ ya lat

.42

1

.43

2

1.2.3

()
 ()
 .()

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(vowel sounds)

"

" 1"

2"

"

3"

"

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4"

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"

()

() () () ()

()

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()

.78 :	1
.79 :	2
.167/4 :	3
.	4

1. :

.

:"

2.

—

()

— ()

() ()

3.

.238/4 :	1
.118/1 :	2
.186 :	3

.	:	" :
1	.	.
		2.
		.5
baya<a da<awa >ataya)		
		.(kawama
		.6
bay<a da<aw >atay)		
		.(kawma
		.7
:		
		.ē < ay ō < aw
		.8
ganā >atā)		
		.(kama ba<a
		118/1 :
375 – 374		2
:	444 – 440 :	
	49-46 :	

.

) : () "

.(

.

() :

.() ()

() :

() ()

.¹ ()

()

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216 :

1

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1

248/4 385/3 283/3 146/4 46/3

:

1

204/10 192/10 111/10 390/9 26/8 421/7 413/7 339/6 290/6

.¹

() () " : ()
() () () ()
()
" : 2"
(:) (:)
(:)
.
)
(
.
)
() ()
()

103/15	158/14	237/13	202/13	339/12	267/11	65/11	42/11	256/10
						.107/20	139/20	441/17
					.24-22			1
						.246/1 :		2

)

.¹"

(

:

yatāḡu

tāḡa

yakā⁷u

kā⁷a

.

:

yatwuḡu

yatāḡu

tāḡa

yakya⁷u

yakā⁷u

kā⁷a

(wu)

"

:

yaṭūḡu < yaṭ ūḡu < yaṭwuḡu

(yi)

: (wu)

yakī[˘]u < yak ī[˘]u < yakya[˘]u

()

.

() ()

() ()

()

() ()

.

:

.61 :

1

=

=

1

=

"

2"

.

3

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2.2.3

.69/14 31/18 209/4 :

:

1

25

2

.757 : 2002

15

.

(49)

3

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"

()

.1"

" :

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:

2

.165 :

1

: .284/2 :

2

.173 :

()

1.

.

()

"

2.

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.1

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:

<

1

<

2

<

3

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4

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5

3

<

6

"

(215)

1

.19 : 1911

.166 :

2

273/13 27/11 165/8 235/7 39/7 :

:

3

.31/18 232/17

:

	<		<
ra ^{>} afa	<	raafa	< rāfa
sa ^{>} ala	<	saala	< sāla

:

	<		<		<		<		<
sa ^{>} ala	<	saala	<	sāla	<	sēla	<	sayla	< sayala
ra ^{>} afa	<	raafa	<	rāfa	<	rōafa	<	rawfa	< rawafa

.2

»

» 2»

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.172 :

1

.171 :

2

1,,

:

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<	1
<	2
<	3
<	4
<	5
<	6
<	7
<	8
<	9
<	10
<	11
<	12
<	13
<	14
<	15
<	16
<	17

2

.67 : 1

209/18 170/18 159/18 74/18 : :

80/19 68/19 47/19 40/19 35/19 34/19 24/19 201/18 201/18

.114/20 29/20 208/19 106/19

(raditu)

¹ (radītu)

:

< < < < <

haḡi[>]tu < haḡitu < haḡītu < haḡitu < haḡiytu < haḡiya

badi[>]tu < baditu < badītu < baditu < badītu < badiya

.

.

"

.3

.72 :

1

1.

.

:

(wu-wū wi-wī wa-wā yu-yū yi-yī ya-yā)

ay-āy) :

(uw-ūw iw-īw aw-āw uy-ūy iy-īy

2

.

:

:

(ya wā wa)

(wa)

-

:

.172 -171:

1

.16-15 :

:

2

	<	1
	<	2
	<	3
	<	4
	<	5
	<	6
	<	7
	<	8
	<	9
	<	10
	<	11
	<	12
	<	13
	<	14
	<	15
	<	16
	<	17
1	<	18

" :

.

... :() :()

476/4 462/4 40/3 33/4 33/4 : :

122/16 115/16 248/14 246/14 261/12 279/11 266/8 146/7 134/7
.32/18 32/18 23/18 127/16

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 .
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 ...
 .
 .
 :
 () () :
 .¹ⁿ() ()

() ()

:

[>]abbaha < *abbaha < wabbaha
[>]ašaḳa < *ašaḳa < wašaḳa
 (wa)

²() ()

:

.223-221 : 1
 .73/18 : 2

baḍu[>]a < baḍu*a < baḍuwa
(wā)

()

(wa)

()

:

.¹()

ḍa[>]ā < ḍa*ā < ḍawā
(ya)

²()

()

:

ṭani[>]a < ṭani*a < ṭaniya

:

(aw ay)

:

.318/18 : 1

.239/19 : 2

(ay)

:

1 < 1
1 < 2

:

	<		<		<	
bada ^{>} tu	<	bada* ^{tu}	<	badaytu	<	badya
haka ^{>} tu	<	haka* ^{tu}	<	<u>h</u> akaytu	<	hakaya

(aw)

. ² ()		()				
	<		<		<	
hata ^{>} tu	<	hata* ^{tu}	<	hatawtu	<	hatawa

.4

- - " ()

3_{II}
.

.208/18 71/18 :	:	1
.177/18 :		2
.141		3

"

1_u
.

" :

:

:

:

2_u
.

:

...

:

<

1

3

<

2

(ay)

:

<

<

<

ra_{ta}[>]tu

<

ra_{ta}*tu

<

ra_{ta}ytu

<

ra_{ta}ya

.174 :

1

.158-157 :

2

.23/19 :

3

labba[>]tu < labba*tu < labbaytu < labbaya

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: " :

()

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()

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1_n

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()

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3.3

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.5:

1

1"

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2"

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3"

4"

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.18 :

1

.113 :

2

.25 : 1956

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4

arbitrary

systematic

.¹"(

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.²"

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1.3.3

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.87 :	1
.87 :	2

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 1. ... :

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 : (ay)

< 1
 < 2
 2 < 3

" :
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 - -) :
 3. (- -) (- -) (

13 2 1
 .25 : 2005 :
 .297/20 3-2/19 3-2/19 : 2
 (833) 3

	:			
	<		<	
qaraytu	<	qara* ^{tu}	<	qara ^{tu}
^{>} ah _ı aytu	<	^{>} ah _ı ta* ^{tu}	<	^{>} ah _ı ta ^{tu}
:				
	.		:	"
" :	1"		.	
		2"		

(ay)

"

3"

/1 : .

—

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.442

.148 :

1

.150 :

2

.68 : 1965

3

3

:(aw)

1

2

1

3

:

(wasada) (1

(>awasada) (2

(>a*asada) (3

(>a>sada) (4

(>asada) (5

(6

(>awsada) (7

: (8

< < < < <

>awkafa < >ākafa < >a>kafa < >a*kafa < >awkafa < wakafa
 >awşada < >a>şada < >a>şada < >a*şada < >awşada < waşada

.

(aw)

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2.3.3

: " :
 : . :
 . () () :
 () : :
 . ()
 2" :
 " :
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-498 : 2007

19

40

1

.499

.164/1 :

2

1_n

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2_n

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.199 :

1

.195 :

2

$$1 =$$

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$$=$$

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$$2 =$$

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3_{II}

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.273/8 295/8 413/7 260/7 99/7 :

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1

.388/9 65/9 70/8 8/4 403/3 :

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.129 :

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" :

() ()

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.302/1 :

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(ay) (aw)

(ya) (wa)

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1"

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.134 :

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(ya) (wa)

(w)

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(wa)

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327/15 319/13 222/11 434/9 : : 1
211/9 425/11 206/13 372/13 398/13 108/16 246/17 415/17 435/15
.326/8

(:)

() :

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() ...

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() .

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() .

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1"

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<awwama

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<awma

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<awama

sawwala

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sawla

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sawala

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-(350)

1

1

(

.229/4 : 1974

(ya)

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(w)

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" : : () . : () .

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kayyafa

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kayfa

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kayafa

rayyama

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rayama

(w)

179/17 150/15 224/11 116/10 :

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.170/12 246/13 376/17

.229 2

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158

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136-127 20 2

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757 15 25

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(2006)

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(1986)

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